

Artist's Rendering of World Trade Center Memorial

What Does it Mean for Us to Remember?

Service of Remembrance for the 10th Anniversary of September 11, 2001

Sunday, September 11, 2011

Adapted from the service created for the 5th anniversary of September 11, 2001, at the Los Angeles campus of Hebrew Union College-Jewish Institute of Religion

Service created and compiled by Rabbi Cookie Lea Olshein Congregation Beth Israel, Austin, Texas On September 11, 2001, 19 men boarded four airplanes, and turned them into weapons furthering their hate.

Today, we recall the 2,973 people who were killed and 24 who remain listed as "missing" as a result of terrorist attacks on September 11, 2001:

World Trade Center and its vicinity, New York City, New York

An open field two miles north of Shanksville, Somerset County, Pennsylvania

> The Pentagon, Arlington, Virginia

Before we begin our service today, consider turning to your neighbor and sharing the answers to these questions:

Where were you?

What were you doing?

How did you feel?

What did you do?

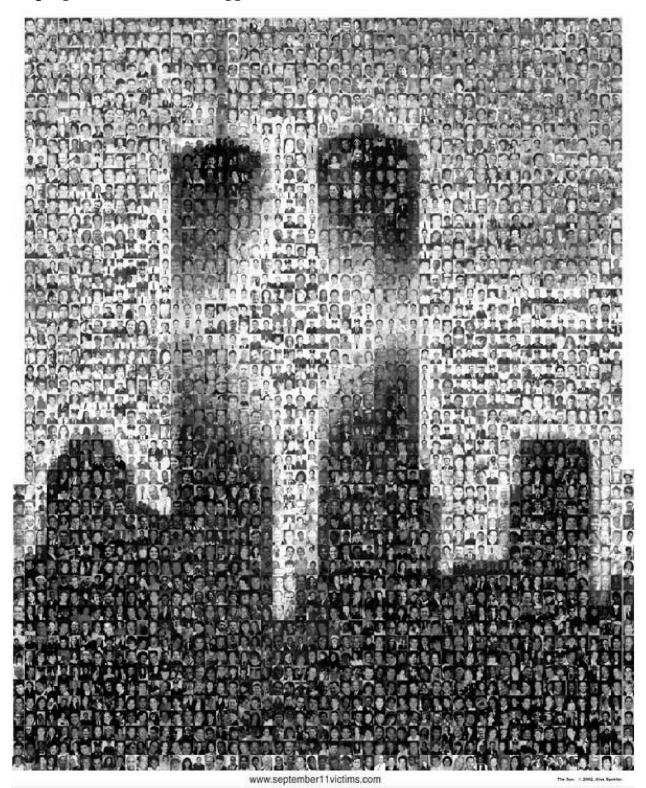
How did those around you react?

When did the healing begin for you?

What residual feelings do you have about the day?

The challenge of the day is to remember the tragedies that occurred, while moving forward towards a world that is healed.

Helping Set the Tone: A Niggun



Appreciating God's Creation of Us: Asher Yatzar

My God, I thank You for my life, body, and soul; Help me realize that I am something new, someone that never existed before, someone original and unique in the world. For if there had ever been someone like me, there would have been no need for me to exist.¹

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, רוֹפֵא כָל בָּשָׂר וּמַפְלִיא לַעֲשׁוֹת.

Bah-rookh Ah-tah Ah-doh-nai, roh-feh kohl bah-sahr oo-mahf-lee lah-ah-soht. Blessed are You, Adonai, who heals all flesh, working wondrously.

The Soul that God has Given Us: Elohai N'shama

אֶלֹהַי, נְשָׁמָה שֶׁנָּתַתָּ בִּי טְהוֹרָה הִיא. אַתָּה בְּרָאתָהּ, אַתָּה יָצַרְתָּהּ, אַתָּה נְפַחְתָּהּ בִּי, וְאַתָּה מְשַׁמְּרָהּ בְּקְרְבִּי.

Eh-loh-hai, n'-shah-mah sheh-nah-tah-tah bee t'-hoh-rah hee. Ah-tah v-'rah-tah, Ah-tah y'-tzar-tah, Ah-tah n'-fahkh-tah bee, v'-Ah-tah m'-shahm-rah b'-keer-bee.

My God, the soul You have given me is pure. You created it,
You shaped it, You breathed it into me and You protect it within me.

Today We Share Our Daily Miracles: Nissim B'chol Yom

ַבָּרוּדְ אַתָּה ,יָיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, מֱלֶדְ הָעוֹלָם ...

Bah-rookh Ah-tah, Ah-doh-nai Eh-loh-hay-noo, Meh-lehkh hah-oh-lahm ... Blessed are You, Adonai, our God, Ruler of the universe ...

(We publicly share the daily miracles in our own lives.)



"Worf" located the bodies of two missing firefighters on the first day. Overwhelmed, he lay down and curled up on the spot. The dog began shedding profusely, quit eating and refused to play with other dogs. His partner Mike Owens made the decision to retire the 12-year-old German Shepherd from search-and-rescue duty permanently. They are now back at home in Monroe, Ohio, where the entire town takes turns petting and playing with Worf. (Photo: Michael Snyder / Cincinati Enquirer). **Five people were rescued by dogs searching the site.** One "K-9 police officer," Sirius, died in the WTC attack, while his human partner, Officer Lim, rescued others.

^{1.} By Lawrence Hoffman as found in Mishkan T'filah, Biennial Edition, Central Conference of American Rabbis, 33.



Taken by a member of the U.S. Navy working at the WTC site on 9-13-01.

Blessing for the Study of Torah

From the cowardice that shrinks from new truth, From the laziness that is content with half-truth, From the arrogance that thinks it knows all truth, O God of truth, deliver us. Blessed is Adonai. Teacher of Torah to our people Israel.²

> בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יִיָּ, הַמְלַמֵּד תּוֹרָה לְעַמּוֹ יִשְׂרָאֵל.

Bah-rookh Ah-tah, Ah-doh, nai, Hah-m'-lah-mayd Toh-rah l'-ah-moh Yees-rah-ayl.

Verses of Praise: P'sukei D'zimrah

Bah-ookh Poh-deh oo-mah-tzeel, Bah-rookh Sh'-moh.

How do we praise God on a day as difficult as this, when we may still be angry and sad, when we know that terrorists still lurk? Where do we find comfort? Our tradition tells us that we derive spiritual healing from *Tehillim*, Psalms, that praise God, but first we acknowledge God's mysterious power.

ָ**בַרוּך שָׁאַמַר** וְהָיָה הָעוּלָם, Bah-rookh sheh-ah-mahr v'-hai-yay hah-oh-lahm, Bah-rookh hoo. בַרוּדְ הוּא. בָרוּך עשה בַראשית, Bah-rookh Oh-seh v'-ray-sheet, בָּרוּךְ אוֹמֵר וִעוֹשֵׂה, Bah-rookh Oh-mayr v'-oh-seh, בָרוּךְ גוֹזֵר וּמְקַיֵּם, Bah-rookh Goh-zayr oo-m'-kai-yaym, בָּרוּךְ מִרַחֵם עַל הָאָרֵץ, Bah-rookh M'-rah-chaym ahl hah-ah-retz, בָּרוּךְ מִרַחֵם עַל הַבִּרִיּוֹת, Bah-rookh M'-rah-chaym ahl hah-bree-yoht, בַּרוּךְ מִשַּׁלֵם שָּׁכָר טוֹב לִירֵאָיוֹ. Bah-rookh M'-shah-laym sah-khahr tohv lee-ray-ahv. בָּרוּךְ חֵי לָעַד וְקַיָּם לְנֵצַח, Bah-rookh Chai lah-ahd v'-kai-yahm lah-neh-tzahkh. בַרוּך פּוֹדֶה וּמַצִּיל, בַּרוּך שָׁמוֹ.

^{2.} By Mordecai Kaplan as found in Mishkan T'filah, Biennial Edition, Central Conference of American Rabbis, 43.

בִּשְׁבָחוֹת וּבִזְמִירוֹת, וּנְגַדֶּלְדְּ וּנְשַׁבֵּחֲדְּ וּנְפָאֶרְדְּ וְנַזְכִּיר שִׁמְדְּ וְנַמְלִיכְדְּ, מַלְכֵּנוּ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, יָחִיד, חֵי הָעוֹלָמִים, מֶלֶדְ מְשֻׁבָּח וּמְפֹּאָר עֲדֵי עַד שְׁמוֹ הַגָּדוֹל. בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה, יָיָ, מֶלֶדְ מְהֻלָּל בַּתִּשְׁבָּחוֹת.

Blessed is the One who spoke and the world came to be, blessed is the One. Blessed is the One who continually authors creation. Blessed is the One whose word is deed; blessed is the One who decrees and fulfills. Blessed is the One who is compassionate towards the world; blessed is the One who is compassionate towards all creatures. Blessed is the One who rewards the reverent; blessed is the One who exists for all time, ever-enduring. Blessed is the One who redeems and saves; blessed is God's Name. With songs of praise, we extol You and proclaim Your Sovereignty, for You are the Source of life in the universe. One God, Life of the Universe, praised and glorious Ruler, Your Name is Eternal.

Selections from Psalms 9 and 11

Psalm 9:12-21

- (יב) זַמְּרוּ לַיהֹנָה ישֵׁב צִּיּוֹן הַגִּידוּ בָעַמִּים עֲלְילוֹתֵיוּ:
 (יג) כְּי־דֹרֵשׁ דָּמִים אוֹתָם זָכָר לְא־שָׁכַח צְעֲקֹת עֲנָוִים:
 (יד) חֲנְנֵנִי יְהֹנָה רְאֵה עָנְיִי מִשֹּנְאָי מְרוֹמְמִי מִשְׁעֲרֵי מְנֶתּ:
 (טוֹ) לְמַעַן אֲסַפְּרָה כָּל־תְּהֹלֶּתֶידְ בְּשַׁעֲרֵי בַת־צִּיּוֹן אָגִילָה בִּישׁוּעָתֶדְ:
 (טוֹ) טְבְעוּ גוֹיִם בְּשַׁחַת עָשׂוּ בְּרֶשֶׁת־זוּ טָמָנוּ נִלְכְּדָה רַגְּלֶם:
 (יוֹ) יִשׁוּבוּ רְשָׁעִים לִשְׁאוֹלָה כָּל־גּוֹיִם שְׁכַחֵי אֱלֹהִים:
 (יט) כִּי לֹא לָנֶצַח יִשְׁכַח אֶבְיוֹן תִּקְוַת עֲנִוּיִם [עֲנִיִּים] תֹּאבַד לָעֲד:
 (יט) כִּי לֹא לָנֶצַח יִשְׁכַח אֶבְיוֹן תִּקְּוֹת עֲנְוֹיִם [עֲנִיִּים] תֹּאבַד לָעֲד:
 (כֹא) שִׁיתָה יְהֹנָה | מוֹרָה לָהֶם יִדְעוּ גוֹיִם אֱנוֹשׁ הַפָּה סֶּלָה:
- (12) Sing a hymn to Adonai, who reigns in Zion; declares God's deeds among the peoples.
- (13) For God does not ignore the cry of the afflicted; He who requites bloodshed is mindful of them.
- (14) Have mercy on me, O Adonai; see my affliction at the hands of my foes, You who lift me from the gates of death,
- (15) so that in the gates of Fair Zion I might tell all Your praise, I might exult in Your deliverance.
- (16) The nations sink in the pit they have made; their won foot is caught in the net they have hidden.
- (17) Adonai has made God's self known: God works judgment; the wicked man is snared by his own devices. *Higgaion. Selah.*
- (18) Let the wicked be in Sheol, all the nations who ignore God!
- (19) Not always shall the needy be ignored, nor the hope of the afflicted forever lost.
- (20) Rise, O Adonai! Let not men have power; let the nations be judged in Your presence.
- (21) Strike fear into them, O Adonai; let the nations know they are only men. Selah.

Psalm 11

- (א) לַמְנַצֵּחַ לְדָוִד בַּיהֹוָה חָסִיתִי אֵידְ תֹּאמְרוּ לְנַפְשִׁי נוּדִו [נוּדִי] הַרְכֶם צִפְּוֹר:
- (ב) כִּי הִנֵּה הָרְשָׁעִים יִדְרְכוּן קֶשֶׁת כּוֹנְנוּ חִצָּם עַל־יֶתֶר לִירוֹת בְּמוֹ־אֹפֶל לישׁרי־לב:
 - (ג) כִּי־הַשַּׁתוֹת יֵהָרֵסוּן צַדִּיק מַה־פַּעַלּי
 - (ד) יְהֹוָה | בְּהֵיכַל קָדְשׁוֹ יְהֹוָה בַּשָּׁמַיִם כִּסְאוֹ עֵינָיו יֶחֱזוּ עַפְעַפָּיו יִבְחֲנוּ בְּנֵי אָדֶם:
 - (ה) יָהֹוָה צַדִּיק יִבָּחָן וַרָשָׁע וְאֹהֵב חָמָס שֶׂנָאָה נַפִּשְׁוֹּי
 - (ו) יַמִטֵר עַל־רְשָׁעִים פַּחִים אֲשׁ וְגָפָרִית וְרוּחַ זְלְעָפוֹת מִנָת כּוֹסֶם:
 - (ז) כַּי־צַדִּיק יהוָה צַדַקוֹת אַהֶב יַשַר יָחֵזוּ פַנֵימוֹ:
- (1) For the leader. Of David. In Adonai, I take refuge; how can you say to me, "Take to the hills like a bird!
- (2) For see, the wicked bend the bow, they set their arrow on the string to shoot from the shadows at the upright.
- (3) When the foundations are destroyed, what can the righteous made do?"
- (4) Adonai is in God's holy palace; Adonai God's throne is in heaven; God's eyes behold, God's gaze searches mankind.
- (5) Adonai seeks out the righteous man, but loathes the wicked one who loves injustice.
- (6) God will rain down upon the wicked blazing coals and sulfur; a scorching wind shall be their lot.
- (7) For Adonai is righteous; God loves righteous deed; the upright shall behold God's face.

יִ**שְׁתַּבַּח** שִׁמְדּ לָעַד מַלְבֵּנוּ,

ָהָאֵל הַמֵּלֶךְ הַגָּדוֹל וְהַקָּדוֹשׁ בַּשָּׁמַיִם וּבָאָרֵץ.

כִּי לַדְּ נָאָה, יִיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ וַאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ וְאִמּוֹתֵינוּ,

שִׁיר וּשִׁבָּחָה, הַלֵּל וְזִמְרָה,

עז ומֵמִשַׁלָה, נֵצַח,

גִּדְלַה וּגְבוּרָה,

תָּהָלָה וְתִּפְאֱרֶת, קְדֻשָּׁה וּמַלְכוּת.

בַרַכות וְהודַאות מֵעַתַּה וְעַד עוּלַם.

בַּרוּדְ אַתַּה, יַיַ, אֱל גַּדוֹל וּמְהַלַּל בַּתְּשְבַּחוֹת,

אַל הַהוֹדַאוֹת, אַדוֹן הַנְּפַלַאוֹת,

בּוֹרֵא כָּל הַנִשָּׁמוֹת,

רבון כָּל הַמַּצֵשִים,

הַבּוֹחֵר בִּשִׁירֵי זְמִרָה,

מֶלֶדְ יָחִיד, אֵל חֵי הָעוֹלְמִים.

Transitioning: Chatzi Kaddish

יִתְגַּדַּל וְיִתְקַדַּשׁ שְׁמֵהּ רַבָּא. בְּעָלְמָא דִּי בְרָא כִרְעוּתֵהּ, וְיַמְלִידְ מַלְכוּתֵהּ בְּחַיֵּיכוֹן וּבְיוֹמֵיכוֹן וּבְחַיֵּי דְכָל בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל, בַּעֲגָלָא וּבִזְמַן קָרִיב, וְאִמְרוּ: אָמֵן.

Yeet-gah-dahl v'-yeesh-kah-dahsh sh'-may rah-bah. B'-ahl-mah dee v'-rah kheer-oo-tay, v'-yahm-leekh mahl-khoo-tay b'-chai-yay-khohn oov-yoh-may- khohn oo-v'-chai-yay d'-khohl hayt



"Tent City" volunteers organizing and distributing donations of food and water to give to rescue workers and volunteers. (Photo credit unknown.)

Yees-rah-ayl, bah-ah-gah-lah oo-veez-mahn kah-reev, v'-ee-m'-roo: Ah-mayn.

Magnified and sanctified is God's great name in the world created by Your will. And may Your majesty endure in our lifetime, and in our day, in the lives of the House of Israel, speedily and soon. And let us say: Amen.

יָהֵא שְׁמֵהּ רַבָּא מְבָרַדְ לְעָלַם וּלְעָלְמֵי עָלְמַיָּא.

*Y'-hay sh'-may rah-bah m'-voh-rahkh l'-oh-lahm ool-ahl-may ahl-mai-yah.*May God's great name be blessed forever and through eternity.

יִתְבָּרַדְּ וְיִשְׁתַּבַּח וְיִתְפָּאַר וְיִתְרוֹמֵם וְיִתְנַשֵּׂא, וְיִתְהַדָּר וְיִתְעַלֶּה וְיִתְהַלְּל שְׁמֵהּ דְּקָדְשָׁא, בְּרִידְ הוּא, לְעֵלָּא מִן כָּל בִּרְכָתָא וְשִׁירָתָא, תִּשְׁבְּחָתָא וְנֶחֱמָתָא, דַּאֲמִירָן בְּעָלְמָא, וְאִמְרוּי אָמֵן.

Yeet-bah-rakh v'-yeesh-tah-bahkh v'-yeet-pah-ahr v'-yeet-roh-mahm v'-yeet-nah-seh, v'-yeet-hah-dahr v'-yeet-ah-leh v'-yeet-hah-lahl sh'-may d'-koo-d'-shah, B'-reekh Hoo, l'-ay-lah meen kohl beer-khah-tah v'-shee-rah-tah, toosh-b'-khah-tah v'-neh-kheh-mah-tah, dah-ah-mee-rahn b'-ahl-mah, v'-ee-m'-roo: Ah-mayn. May the Name of the Holy Blessed One be praised and lauded and glorified, elevated and exalted, though God is beyond all blessing and song, praise and consolation that we can offer on earth. And let us say: Amen.

Our Core Statement of Faith and Its Blessings: Sh'ma Uvirchoteha

Our Call to Worship: Bar'chu

בָּרְכוּ אֶת יְיָ הַמְבֹרָדְ. בָּרוּדְ יְיָ הַמְּבֹרָדְ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד.

Bah-r'-khoo eht Ah-doh-nai hah-m'-voh-rahkh. Praise Adonai to whom praise is due!

Bah-rookh Ah-doh-nai hah-m'-voh-rahkh l'-oh-lahm vah-ehd. Praised be Adonai to whom praise is due, now and forever.

Blessing for Creation: Yotzer Ohr

יוֹצֵר אוֹר וּבוֹרֵא חֹשֶׁךְּ עֹשֶׂה שָׁלוֹם וּבוֹרֵא רָע אַנִי יִהֹנָה עֹשֵׂה כָל־אֱלֵה:

I form light and create darkness, I make peace and create evil.
I, Adonai, do all these things.
- Original text as found in Isaiah 45:7

Occasionally during the daytime, there is great darkness - sometimes this darkness is caused by a natural event like an eclipse, while at other times this daytime darkness is caused by humankind.

In this beautiful world God created, we struggled to find the light in the days following September 11th. But in our darkness, we found moments of light ... light in the times we connected with each other, light in the times when we cared for each other, light in the times when we found humanity within the darkness.

Like God, we, too, have an opportunity to create ... we can help God recreate the light we were given each and every day.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יָיָ, יוֹצֵר הַמְּאוֹרוֹת.

Bah-rookh Ah-tah, Ah-doh-nai, Yoh-tzayr hah-m'-oh-roht. Blessed are You, Adonai, Creator of lights.

God's Love for Us: Ahavah Rabbah

Love your neighbor as yourself, You said.

And light-blinded we saw
that inner and outer worlds are one
as You are One.
You spoke and we wrote.
We reached for You down the centuries,
Your light moving before us
as we climbed, fell back and climbed again
Your Sinai of life.³

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, הַבּוֹחֵר בְּעַמּוֹ יִשְׂרָאֵל בְּאַהֲבָה.

Bah-rookh Ah-tah Ah-doh-nai, Hah-boh-chayr b'-ah-moh Yees-rah-ayl b'-ah-hah-vah. Blessed are You, Adonai, who chooses Your people Israel in love.

^{3.} By Judi Neri, as found in Mishkan T'filah, Biennial Edition, Central Conference of American Rabbis, 63.

Our Central Statement of Belief: Sh'ma

Since September 11th, this, for me, that there's something out there and that I'm here, no longer meant anything because every time I thought there was something out there, it turns into inevitably something opposed to me, something I have to define myself against, whether that's God or whether that's a Christian or whether that's a Muslim or whether that's a Buddhist. And that's not my experience.

My genuine experience of life is that there is nothing out there, this is all there is. And when you see the seamlessness of it all, that's what I mean by God. Every tradition has that. Every morning, three times a day since I'm 6 years old, 5 years old, I've been saying, "Hear O Israel, the Lord our God, the Lord is one." Right? It's one of our few creedal statements, right, the *Shema*. Three times a day since I'm 6 years old.

And 9/11, I guess - if you ask me what did 9/11 really do, it made me understand the truth of that, that the truth of that, everything is one. Not that there's some guy hanging out there who has it all together, who we call One, but that it is all one.

We all know it deep down! We've all had those experiences, whether it's looking at our child in a crib, or whether it's looking at our lover or looking at a mountaintop or looking at a sunset, right? We've all had those experiences when we recognize, "Whoa! We're much more connected here." That's what those firemen had. They recognized. Now, they didn't have time to think about it, right, because actually, if you think about it, you begin to create separations. They didn't think about it. All they knew was we're absolutely connected. We're absolutely connected to the 86th floor.

Well, that's where God is. That's not where God is. God isn't anywhere. That's what we mean when we say God.

- Rabbi Irwin Kula, Conservative Rabbi, President of CLAL-National Jewish Center for Learning and Leadership, appearing on "Frontline: Faith and Doubt at Ground Zero" on PBS.

שְׁמַע ישְׂרָאֵל: יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, יְיָ אֱרָד.

Sh'ma Yees-rah-ayl: Ah-doh-nai Eh-loh-hay-noo Ah-doh-nai Eh-khahd. Hear, O Israel: Adonai is our God, Adonai is One.

> בָּרוּךְ שֵׁם מְלְכוּתוֹ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד.

Bah-rookh shaym k'-vohd mahl-khoo-toh l'oh-lahm vah-ehd. Blessed is God's glorious majesty for ever and ever. יְאָהַבְּתָּ אֻת יְהֹנֶה אֱלֹהֶיְךּ הְבָלֵל־לְבָבְּךָ וּבְלֶרְתַּבְּרָ וְהָיִי לְטִטְבָּרָ וְשִׁנְּיְתָּ הְבָּלֶרְ וְדְבַּרְתָּ בְּחַ אַנכֵי מְצַוְּךָּ הַיִּים בְּלֶּלְרְ וְדְבַּרְתָּ בְּחַ הְבְּלֶרְ וְדְבַּרְתָּ בְּחַ הְלְבָנֶיךְ וְדְבַּרְתָּ בְּחַ הְלְנִיךְ וְדְבַּרְתָּ הְלְנִיךְ וְבְשְׁעְרֶיךְ: וְאָהַבְתָּ אֵת יְהֹנֵיךְ:

V'-ah-hahv-tah ayt Ah-doh-nai Eh-loh-hehkhah, oo-v'khohl nahf-sheh-khah, oo-v'khohl m'-oh-deh-khah. V'-hai-yoo hah-d'-vah-reem hah-ay-leh ah-sher ah-noh-khee m'-tzah-v'-khah hai-yohm ahl l'-vah-veh-khah. V'-shee-nah-tahm l'-vah-neh-khah v'-dee-bahr-tah bahm b'-sheev-t'-khahb'-bay-teh-khah oov-lehkh-t'-khah vah-deh-rehkh oov-shohkh-b'-khah oo-v'-koo-meh-khah. ook-shahr-tahm l'-oht ahl-yah-deh-khah v'-hai-yoo l'-toh-tah-foht bayn ay-neh-khah. Ookh-tahv-tahm ahl-m'-zoo-zoht bay-teh-khah oo-veesh-ah-reh-khah. You shall love Adonai, your God, with all your heart, with all your soul, with all your being. Take these words that I command you this day upon your heart. Teach them to your children and speak of them at home and on your way, when you lie down and when you rise up. Bind them as a sign upon your hand and let them be a symbol between your eyes, inscribe them on your doorposts and on

your gates.

A Chassid's Wedding on 9/11/01 ... Dovi Scheiner speaks:

On my wedding morning, I got up at five o'clock. I had all this excited energy. I went to the synagogue to pray. At about 9:30 someone came over and looked at me with disdain and said, "You're sitting here and studying. Do you have any idea what's going on outside?"

We went up to the roof and saw the two towers burning. I couldn't believe what I was seeing. It took time for me to remember it was my wedding day.

A wedding day in Judaism is not just a party. It's a spiritual day, a union of two souls. It's the day I'd been counting down to since I met Esty. Now, the harshest reality had crashed into that day.

I didn't know what to do. I kept asking everyone, "How can I get married tonight?" People said, "You're the groom. You have to be happy." But that didn't answer *how* I could be happy.

I went home to get dressed for my wedding, but I couldn't. I broke down crying. How was I supposed to dance when so many people were dead or dying?

Finally, I called a rabbi who has helped me in other times. He said to me, "It's not about happiness in the face of sadness, but good versus evil, about darkness versus light." He explained that what had happened was the epitome of evil, and that celebrating didn't mean I was indifferent, or just going on with my party. He said that Esty and I were on our way to perform a righteous act. That clicked for me. I had a mission to play in this drama going on around me.

We got married on a big porch. During the ceremony, we faced east and the guests faced west. Behind us, in back of the chupa, smoke filled the sky. Later, people told me it was a horrific scene. But Esty and I never realized it.

- Dov Scheiner, a Chassid who runs the "World Tikkun Center" in lower Manhattan (from www.worldtikkuncenter.org)

לְמַעַן תִּזְכְּרֹוּ וַעֲשִׂיתֶם אֶת־כָּל־מִצְוֹתָי וְהְיִיתֶם קְדֹשַׁים לֵאלְהֵיכֶם: אֲנִי יְהוֹרֵה אֱלְהֵיכָּם אֲשֶׁר הוֹצֵאתִי אֶתְכֶם מֵאֶרֶץ מִצְרַיִם לְהְיִוֹת לָכֶם לֵאלֹהִים אֲנִי יְהוָה אֱלְהֵיכֶם:

L'-mah-ahn teez-k'-roo vah-ah-see-tehm eht-kohl-meetz-voh-tai, vee-h'-yee-tehm k'-doh-sheem lay-loh-hay-khehm. Ah-nee Ah-doh-nai Eh-loh-hay-khehm ah-sher hoh-tzay-tee eht-khehm may-eh-rehtz meetz-rai-yeem lee-h'-yoht lah-khehm lay-loh-heem ah-nee Ah-doh-nai Eh-loh-hay-khehm.

Thus you should remember and do all of My commandments and be holy to your God. I am Adonai your God who led you out of Egypt to be your God, I am Adonai your God.

Our Redemption: G'ulah

"In Egypt, the slaves who built the pyramids and died at their work might at least have seen their structure, the work of their hands, rising always a little higher. The prisoners of Auschwitz-Birkenau who carried piles of stone, only to drag them to their original places the next day, could see but one thing: the revolting sterility of their effort."

- Olga Lengyel, Holocaust survivor who was taken to Auschwitz in 1944 and lost her husband, parents, and children before being freed the following year

Do we truly understand freedom until it is taken away?

As Americans, we generally take our freedom for granted. As Jews, we consciously try not to forget. But, we do ...



The first American flag hoisted over the WTC site. (Photo: Thomas E. Franklin.)

We forget how our ancestors were freed by God from slavery in Egypt. We forget how our country's early leaders fought for our independence. We forget how families were broken ensuring that all of our citizens are free. We forget about the ones who fought, and still fight, for equality of gender.

We forget until our freedom to choose how we live is restricted.

The wake-up call only comes when we are affected.

But we must always try to remember ...

"Until we are all free, we are none of us free."

^{4.} Deuteronomy 6:5-9 and Numbers 15:37-41.

^{5.} Quote from "Five Chimneys: The Story of Auschwitz" (Howard Fertig, 1983, originally published in 1947), as quoted in "The Jewish Woman's Book of Wisdom: Thoughts From Prominent Jewish Women on Spirituality, Identity, Sisterhood, Family, and Faith," edited by Ellen Jaffe-Gill (Carol Publishing, 1999), 165.

Final quote only by Emma Lazarus. Reference given as "American Hebrew," 3 November 1882-23 February 1883, from "The Quotable Jewish Woman.: Wisdom, Inspiration & HUmor from the Mind & Heart," edited and compiled by Elaine Bernstein Partnow (Jewish Lights, 2004), 139.

מִי כָמְכָה בָּאֵלִם יְיָ, מִי כָּמְכָה נֶאְדָּר בַּקְּדֶשׁ, נוֹרָא תְהִלּת, עְשֵׁה פֶּלֶא. שִׁירָה חֲדָשָׁה שִׁבְּחוּ גְאוּלִים לְשִׁמְךּ עֵל שְׁפַת הַיָּם, יַחֲד כֻּלָּם הוֹדוּ וְהִמְלִיכוּ, וְאָמְרוּ: יְיָ יִמְלֹךְ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד.

Mee khah-moh-khah bah-ay-leem Ah-doh-nai, mee kah-moh-khah neh-dahr bah-koh-dehsh, noh-rah t'-hee-loht, oh-say feh-leh. Shee-rah khah-dah-shah sheeb-khoo g'-oo-leem l'-sheem-khah ahl s'-faht hai-yahm, yah-khahd koo-lahm hoh-doo v'-heem-lee-khoo, v'-ah-m'-roo: Ah-doh-nai yeem-lohkh l'-oh-lahm vah-ehd.
Who is like You, O God, among the gods that are worshipped? Who is like You, majestic in holiness, extolled in praises, worming wonders? With new song, inspired, at the shore of the Sea, the redeemed sang Your praise. In unison they offered thanks. Acknowledging Your Sovereignty, they said: "Adonai will reign forever!"

צוּר יִשְׂרָאֵל, קוּמָה בְּעֶזְרַת יִשְׂרָאֵל, וּפְדֵה כִנְאֵמֶךּ יְהוּדָה וְיִשְׂרָאֵל. גַּרוּךְ אַתָּה יִיָ גָּאַל יִשְׂרָאֵל. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יִיָ גָּאַל יִשְׂרָאֵל. גַּרוּךְ אַתָּה יִיָ גָּאַל יִשְׂרָאֵל.

Tzoor Yees-rah-ayl, koo-mah b'-ehz-raht Yees-rah-ayl, oo-f'-day kheen-oo-meh-khah Y'-hoo-dah v'-Yees-rah-ayl. Goh-ah-lay-noo Ah-doh-nai tz'-vah-oht sh'-moh, k'-dohsh Yees-rah-ayl. Bah-rookh Ah-tah Ah-doh-nai gah-ahl Yees-rah-ayl.

Rock of Israel, rise in support of Israel and redeem Judah and Israel as You promised. Our redeemer, Adonai Tz'vaot, is Your name. Blessed are You, Adonai, who redeems Israel.

Our Central Prayer: Amidah

אַדנָי שִּׁפָתַי תִּפְתָּח ופי יַגִּיד תִּהלָתֵךְ.^ד

Ah-doh-nai s'-fah-tai teef-tahkh oo-fee yah-geed t'-hee-lah-teh-khah. Eternal God, open up my lips that my mouth may declare your glory.

Our Ancestors: Avot V'imahot

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ וְאִמּוֹתֵינוּ, אֱלֹהֵי אַבְרָהָם, אֱלֹהֵי יִצְקב, וֵאלֹהֵי שְׁרָה, אֱלֹהֵי רְבְקָה, אֱלֹהֵי רָחֲל וֵאלֹהֵי לֵאָה. יִצְקב. אֱלֹהֵי שְׁרָה, אֱלֹהֵי רְבְקָה, אֱלֹהֵי רָחֵל וֵאלֹהֵי לֵאָה. הָצִּל הַצְּלְיוֹן, גּוֹמֵל חֲסָדִים טוֹבִים, וְקוֹנֵה הַכּּל, וְזֹבֹר חַסְדֵי אָבוֹת וְאִמָּהוֹת, וּמֵבִיא גְּאֻלָּה לִבְנֵי בְנֵיהֶם לְמְעַן שְׁמוֹ בְּיֹתֹבְי אָבְרָהָם וְעֶזְרַת בְּּאַהְבָּר. מֶלֶךְ עוֹזֵר וּמוֹשְיעַ וּמְגַן. בָּרוֹךְ אַתָּה, יְיְ, מְגַן אַבְּרָהָם וְעֶזְרַת שַּׂרָה.

Bah-rookh Ah-tah, Ah-doh-nai Eh-loh-hay-noo Vay-loh-hay ah-voh-tay-noo v'-ee-moh-tay-noo, Eh-loh-hay Ahv-rah-hahm, Eh-loh-hay Yeetz-khahk, Vay-loh-hay Yah-ah-kohv. Eh-loh-hay Sah-rah, Eh-loh-hay Reev-kah, Eh-loh-hay Rah-khayl Vay-loh-hay Lay-ah. Hah-ayl hah-gah-dohl hah-gee-bohr v'hah-noh-rah, Ayl ehl-yohn, goh-mayl khah-sah-deem toh-veen, v'-koh-nay hah-kohl, v'-zoh-khayr khahs-day ah-voht v'-ee-mah-hoht, oo-may-vee g'-oo-lah leev-nay v'-nay-hehm l'-mah-ahn sh'-moh b'-ah-hah-vah. Meh-lehkh oh-zayr oo-moh-shee-ah oo-mah-gayn. Bah-rookh Ah-tah, Ah-doh-nai, mah-gayn Ahv-rah-hahm v'-ehz-raht Sah-rah.

^{7.} Psalm 51:17.

Blessed are You, Adonai, our God, God of our fathers and mothers, God of Abraham, God of Isaac, and God of Jacob. God of Sarah, God of Rebecca, God of Rachel, and God of Leah, the great, mighty, and awesome God, transcendent God who bestows loving kindness, creates everything out of love, remembers the love of our fathers and mothers, and brings redemption to their children's children for the sake of the Divine Name. Sovereign, Deliverer, Helper, and Shield: Blessed are You, Adonai, Helper of Sarah, Abraham's Shield.

God's Strength: G'vurot

אַתָּה גִּבּוֹר לְעוֹלָם, אֲדנָי, מְחַיֵּה הַכּל (מֵתִים) אַתָּה, רַב לְהוֹשִׁיעַ. מוֹרִיד הַטַּל. מְכַלְכֵּל חַיִּים בְּחֶסֶד, מְחַיֵּה הַכּל (מֵתִים) בְּרַחֲמִים רַבִּים, סוֹמֵך נוֹפְלִים, וְרוֹפֵּא חוֹלִים, וּמַתִּיר אֲסוּרִים, וּמְקַיֵּם אֶמוּנָתוֹ לִישֵׁנֵי עָפָר. מִי כָמוֹךְ, בַּעַל גְּבוּרוֹת, וּמִי דּוֹמֶה לָךְ, מֶלֶךְ מֵמִית וּמְחַיֶּה וּמַצְמִיחַ יְשׁוּעָה. וְנֶאֶמָן אַתָּה לְהַחֲיוֹת הַכּל (מֵתִים). בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, מְחַיֵּה הַכּל (הַמֵּתִים).

Ah-tah gee-bohr l'-oh-lahm, Ah-doh-nai, m'-chai-yay hah-kohl (may-teem) Ah-tah, rahv l'-hoh-shee-ah. Moh-reed hah-tahl. M'-khahk-kayl chai-yeem b'-kheh-sehd, m'Ochai-yay hah-kohl (may-teem) b'-rah-khah-meem rah-beem, soh-maykh nohf-leem, v'-roh-fay khoh-leem, oo-mah-teer ah-soo-reem, oo-m'-kai-yaym eh-moo-nah-toh kee-shay-nay ah-fahr. Mee khah-moh-khah, bah-ahl g'-voo-roht, oo-mee doh-meh lahkh, meh-lehkh may-meet oo-m'-chai-yeh oo-mahtz-mee-ahkh y'-shoo-ah. V'-neh-eh-mahn Ah-tah l'-hah-chai-yoht hah-kohl (may-teem). Bah-rookh Ah-tah Ah-doh-nai, m'-chai-yay hah-kohl (hah-may-teem).

You are Forever mighty, Adonai; You give life to all (revive the dead). You rain dew upon us. You sustain life through love, giving life to all (reviving the dead) through great compassion, supporting the fallen, healing the sick, freeing the captive, keeping faith with those who sleep in the dust. Who is like You, Source of mighty acts? Who resembles You, a Sovereign who takes and gives life, causing deliverance to spring up and faithfully giving life to all (reviving that which is dead)? Blessed are You, Adonai, who gives to all (revives the dead).

K'dushah

נְקַדֵּשׁ אֶת שִׁמְדָּ בָּעוֹלָם, כְּשֵׁם שֶׁמַּקְדִּישִׁים אוֹתוֹ בִּשְׁמֵי מָרוֹם, כַּכָּתוּב עַל יַד נְבִיאֶדְ, וְקָרָא זֶה אֶל זֶה וְאָמֵר:

ָקָדוֹשׁ, קָדוֹשׁ, קָדוֹשׁ, יְיָ צְבָּאוֹת, מְלֹא כָל הָאֶרֶץ כְּבוֹדוֹ.

לְעִמָּתָם בָּרוּךְ יאמֵרוּ:

בַּרוּךְ כָּבוֹד יִיָ מִמְּקוֹמוֹ.

וּבְדַבְרֵי קָדְשְׁךְ כָּתוּב לֵאמר:

יִמְלדְּ יְיָ לְעוֹלָם, אֱלהַיִּדְ צִיּוֹן, לְדר וָדר, הַלְלוּיָה.

לְדוֹר וָדוֹר נַגִּיד נָּדְלֶךָ, וּלְגֵצֵח נְצָחִים קְדֵשְּׁתְדְּ נַקְדִישׁ, וְשִׁבְחַדְּ, אֱלֹהֵינוּ, מִפֵּינוּ לֹא יַמוּשׁ לִעוֹלֶם וַעֵד. בַּרוּדְ אַתַּה, יִיַ, הַאֵל הַקַּדוֹשׁ.

Let us sanctify Your name on earth as it is sanctified in the heavens on high, as written by Your prophet: They called out one to another: Holy, Holy is *Adonai Tz'vaot*, God's Presence fills all the earth.

They responded in blessing: Blessed is the Presence of Adonai in God's place.

In Your holy scripture it is written: Adonai shall reign forever, Your God O Zion, for all generations, Halleluyah. For all generations we will tell of Your greatness and for all eternity proclaim Your holiness. Your praise, our God, will never leave our mouths, for You are a Sovereign God, great and holy. Blessed are You Adonai, the holy God.

The Middle Benedictions:

Binah

אַתָּה חוֹגֵן לְאָדָם דַּעַת, וּמְלַמֵּד לֶאֶנוֹשׁ בִּינָה. חָגֵּנוּ מֵאִתְּךָּ חָכְמָה, בִּינָה וְדָעַת. בַּרוּךְ אַתַּה, יִיַ, חוֹגֵן הַדַּעַת.

T'shuvah

הַשִּׁיבֵנוּ לְתוֹרָתֶדּ, וְקַרְבֵנוּ לַעֲבוֹדָתֶדּ, וְהַחֲזִירֵנוּ בִּתְשׁוּבָה שְׁלֵמָה לְפָנֵידּ. בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה, יְיָ, הָרוֹצֶה בִּתִשׁוּבַה.

S'lichah

סְלַח לָנוּ, כִּי חָטָאנוּ, מְחַל לָנוּ, כִּי פָשֶׁעְנוּ, כִּי מוֹחֵל וְסוֹלֵחַ אֶתָּה. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יְיָ, חַנּוּן הַמַּרִבָּה לִסְלֹחַ.

A Story of Survival: "Stairway B"

Twelve firefighters. One cop. One civilian. The firefighters and the cop had been on the 23rd through 35th floors of the north tower when the south tower collapsed at 9:59 a.m. Ordered to evacuate, they joined a line of uniformed colleagues descending Stairway B, the center stairs in the building. The evacuation procession extended from high in the building, down the staircase, through the lobby and out to the street.

"Davey, we gotta' go! Now!" yelled Capt. Kathy Mazza, 46, the highest-ranking woman on the Port Authority police force. She was yelling up the stairs.

"I'm right behind you, boss," responded canine officer David Lim, 45. Then he stopped for a moment to help firefighters who were carrying a 59-year-old Port Authority secretary, Josephine Harris.

The firefighters of Ladder Company 6 had found Harris on the 22nd floor, tired and crying, unable to continue. "Cap, what do you want to do with her?" a firefighter asked.

"We'll take her with us," said Capt. John Jonas, head of Ladder 6. Firefighter Bill Butler, a bull of man, began carrying Harris down the stairs. Others searched for a chair that could be used to carry her down.

Firefighter Bill Butler, a bull of man, began carrying Harris down the stairs. Others searched for a chair that could be used to carry her down.

The rumble began at 10:28 a.m.

The noise was so loud, "it sounded like you were standing between two Amtrak trains going in opposite directions," Butler recalls.

Firefighter Sal D'Agostino jumped for the protection of doorways. Jonas hustled back into the stairway from a floor where he had been searching for a chair to carry Harris. A hurricane-like wind blew down the stairway. Firefighter Matt Komorowski flew, literally, from the fourth to the second floor. Battalion Chief Richard Picciotto, 51, was thrown from the sixth to the second floor.

Then the noise stopped. The stairwell was dark, smoky, dusty. The men's eyes, ears and mouths were clogged with dust.

The firefighters sounded off. There were a dozen, plus Lim and Harris. The 14 who survived were scattered inside the stairway from the lobby to just below the sixth floor. Miraculously, none had life-threatening injuries.

Two firefighters who had been above and below them in the same stairwell cried for help.

Battalion Chief Richard Prunty, 57, radioed from the lobby that he was pinned under a steel beam and losing consciousness. Michael Warchola, 51, a lieutenant on Ladder 5, radioed that he was trapped on the 12th floor of Stairway B. He did not know that the 12th floor did not exist anymore. He had been thrown somewhere else.

The uninjured firefighters tried to reach Prunty and Warchola but were blocked by debris. Prunty and Warchola died. The body of Mazza, the police captain, was later found outside the building.

But the 14 people inside Stairway B from the lobby to the sixth floor were spared. Why? Nobody can say for sure, but the survivors were in a structurally unique location in the 110-story tower.

The stairwell was at the center of the building's core, a rectangular area of elevator shafts, plumbing and stairwells. On the bottom six floors, the core was surrounded by open space — a giant atrium that gave the lobby a grand look. Just above the survivors, a thick reinforced cement floor supported a mechanical equipment room.

When the towers fell, the reinforced seventh floor — like a protective helmet — helped slow the collapse just enough to divert the debris into the open air of the six-story atrium.

G'ulah

ְרְאֵה בְעָנְיֵנִוּ, וְרִיבָּה רִיבֵנוּ, וּגְאָלֵנוּ מְהֵרָה לְמְעַן שְׁמֶדּ, כִּי גּוֹאֵל חָזָק אֲתָּה. בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה יִיָ, גּוֹאֵל יִשְׂרָאֵל. אַתָּה יִיָ, גּוֹאֵל יִשְׂרָאֵל.

R'fuah

ְרְפָּאֵנוּ וְנֵרְפֵא, הוֹשִׁיעֵנוּ וְנִוּשֵׁעָה, וְהַעֲלֵה רְפוּאָה שְׁלֵמָה לְכָל מַכּוֹתֵינוּ וּלְכָל תַּחֲלוּאֵינוּ וּלְכָל מַכְאוֹבֵינוּ. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יְיָ, רוֹפֵא הַחוֹלִים.

Birkat HaShanim

בָּרֵךְ עָלֵינוּ אֶת הַשָּׁנָה הַזּאת וְאֶת כָּל מִינֵי תְבוּאָתָה לְטוּבָה. וְתֵן בְּרָכָה עַל פְּנֵי הָאֲדָמָה, וְשַׂבְּעֵנוּ מִטוּבֶךְ. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יְיָ, מְבָרֵךְ הַשִּׁנִים.

Cheirut

תְּקַע בְּשׁוֹפָר גָּדוֹל לְחֵרוּתֵנוּ, וְשָׂא נֵס גָּדוֹל לַעֲשׁוּקִינוּ, וְקוֹל דְרוֹר יִשְׁמַע בְּאַרְבַּע כַּנְפוֹת הָאֶרֶץ. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יְיָ, פּוֹדֶה עֲשׁוּקִים.

Mishpat

עַל שׁוֹפְטֵי אֶבֶץ שְׁפּוֹדְ רוּחֲדְּ וְהַדְרִיכֵם בְּמִשְׁפְּטֵי צִּדְקֶדְּ, וּמְלֹדְ עָלֵינוּ אַתָּה לְבַדְּדְּ בְּחֶסֶד וּבְרַחֲמִים. בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה, יְיָ, אוֹהֵב צִדָּקָה וּמִשָּׁפַּט.

Al HaRishah

ְוְלָרִשְׁעָה אַל תְּהִי תִקְנָה, וְהַתּוֹעִים אֵלֶיְךּ יָשׁוְבוּ, וּמֵלְכוּת זָדוֹן מְהֵרָה תְּשַׁבֵּר. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה, יְיָ, שׁוֹבֵר רֶשַׁע מִן הָאָרֶץ. שׁוֹבֵר רֶשַׁע מִן הָאָרֶץ. "When the debris hits the atrium, it has zero resistance," says Gene Corley, chairman of a federally funded study of the collapse of the buildings. "It's a viable theory that the debris diverted around them just enough to protect the stairway."

Jonas describes it more colorfully: "The tower came down like a peeling banana, and it peeled around us."

The stairway itself barely survived. Railings were bent. Debris covered the steps. But, amazingly, it was passable from the second to fifth floors.

After the dust settled, the trapped firefighters went exploring.

After three hours, they made a discovery: sunlight. Between occasional breaks in the smoke, they could see the sky from a hole on the side of the fourth-floor stairs.

Picciotto was the first out. He walked up the stairs and onto the top of Ground Zero. He was alone in an endless field of debris. Buildings burned in the distance.

Lim walked up the stairs and joined him. They stood in silence atop 16 acres of rubble.

"Chief," Lim said finally, "what do you think the chances of surviving something like this are?"

"One in a billion," Picciotto said. "One in a billion."

^{8.} From "Miracles Emerge from the Debris," by Dennis Cauchon and Martha T. Moore, USA Today, September 5, 2002.

A Story of Survival: "This is Bad"

Will Jimeno, a rookie cop assigned to a bus station, saw an airplane's shadow pass over 42nd Street. Minutes later, he was on a commandeered bus with 20 other Port Authority police officers on their way to the World Trade Center. The men rode in silence.

Outside the World Trade Center, Sgt. John McLoughlin, 48, a veteran police officer trained in rescues, barked, "I need three volunteers." He wanted only cops who could use a 30-pound Scott Air-Pak, a self-contained breathing device used by firefighters. Jimeno, 33, had learned how at the police academy. He stepped forward. So did Antonio Rodrigues, 35, and Dominick Pezzulo, 36.

They tried to squeeze into fire-resistant protective gear, but the muscle-bound, weight-lifting cops were too big. They would head up into the towers in their service uniforms. Officer Chris Amoroso, 29, who had already carried people to safety, met the crew. He hugged Jimeno, his friend.

The five-member team was set: an Irish sergeant, two Italians and immigrants from Portugal and Colombia. A classic group of New York cops. They were going to the fire atop the north tower.

The men were pushing carts of air packs in the shopping mall that connected the north and south towers when they heard a boom. Then a rumble. Then a fireball the size of a house was rolling toward them. They didn't know it, but the south tower was collapsing.

"Run towards the freight elevator!" the sergeant yelled. Pezzulo was closest. Jimeno followed. The sergeant was third. Amid a thunderous roar, a rain of concrete and steel buried the men. At the first silence, McLoughlin called: "Is everybody all right? Sound off!"

"Pezzulo." "Jimeno." Silence. "A-Rod?" Jimeno called, using Rodrigues' nickname. "Amoroso? A-Rod! Amoroso! A-Rod! Amoroso! "For two minutes, the rookie cop shouted their names. Finally, Pezzulo said quietly, "They're in a better place."

Jimeno was pinned by a concrete wall that had fallen on his lap. The air pack on his back propped him up, so he

Tzaddikim

עַל הַצַּדִּיקִים וְעַל
הַחֲסִידִים וְעַל זִקְנֵי עַמְּדְ
בִּית יִשְׁרָאֵל, וְעַל גֵּרִי הַצֶּדֶק וְעָלֵינוּ, יֶהֶמוּ נָא רַחֲמֶידְּ, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, וְתֵן שָׁכָר טוֹב לְכָל הַבּוֹטְחִים בְּשִׁמְדְּ בָּאֱמֶת, וְשִׂים חֶלְקֵנוּ עִמְּהֶם לְעוֹלָם. בָּרוּדְ אַתְּה, יְיָ, מִשְׁעָן וּמִבְטַח לַצַּדִּיקִים.

Y'rushalayim

וְלִירוּשָׁלַיִם עִירְדְּ בְּרַחֲמִים תִּפְנֶה, וִיהִי שָׁלוֹם בִּשְׁעָרֶיהָ וְשַׁלְוָה בְּלֵב יוֹשְׁבֶיהָ, וְתּוֹרָתְדְ מִצִיוֹן תֵּצֶא, וּדְבָרְדְ מִירוּשָׁלַיֵם. בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה, יְיָ, מוֹתֵן שָׁלוֹם בִּירוּשָׁלַיֵם.

Y'shuah

אֱמֶת מֵאֶרֶץ תִּצְמָח וְצֶדֶק מִשָּׁמִים נִשְׁקָף, וְקֶרֶן עַמְּדְּ לִישׁוּעָתְדְּ קִנְינוּ כָּל הַיּוֹם. לִישׁוּעָתְדְּ אַתָּר יָיָ, מַצְמְיחַ קֶּרֶן יִשׁוּעַה. Shomei-a T'filah

שְׁמַע קּוֹלֵנְוּ, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, חוּס וְרַחֵם עָלִינוּ, וְקַבֵּל בְּרַחֲמִים וּבְרָצוֹן אֶת תְּפִלָּתְנוּ, כִּי אֵל שוֹמֵע תְּפִלּוֹת וְתַחֲנוּנִים אֶתָּה. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, שׁוֹמֵע תּפלה.

The Final Benedictions:

Avodah

רְצֵה, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, בְּעַמְּדְּ יִשְׂרָאֵל, וּתְפִלָּתָם בְּאַהֲבָּה תְקַבֵּל, וּתְהִי לְרָצוֹן תָּמִיד עֲבוֹדֵת יִשְׂרָאֵל עַמֶּדְ. אֵל עֲבִּדֶידְ וְחָנֵנוּ, שְׁפַדְ רוּחֲדְ עָלֵינוּ. וְתָחֶזֶינָה עִינֵינוּ בְּשׁוּבְדְ לְצִיּוֹן הַמַּחֲזִיר שְׁכִינָתוֹ לְצִיּוֹן. הַמַּחֲזִיר שְׁכִינָתוֹ לְצִיּוֹן. was sitting at a 45-degree angle. Pezzulo was buried nearby. They were in a triangle-shaped cave. Through the nooks and crannies of rubble, they could see a hole that let in wisps of air and light 20 feet above.

McLoughlin was 20 feet away and a little below. His crevice was the size of a coffin.

Pezzulo freed himself and repeatedly tried to lift the cement off Jimeno. It always fell back.

Pezzulo took out his gun and fired out through the hole, hoping someone would hear the noise.

Then, a second rumble began. The north tower was collapsing.

"Dominick, something big is coming," Jimeno said. He took his fingers, put them over his heart and, in sign language, signaled with both hands: "I love you."

Pezzulo stepped back. The men looked each other in the eye. "If it's going to hit me, I will die seeing my friend," Jimeno thought to himself.

Over 15 seconds, the rumble loudened to the roar of a thousand freight trains. A falling concrete wall batted Pezzulo to the ground. He let out a cry, loud and excruciating. Then he said calmly: "I'm hurt. I'm hurt bad."

They both knew he was dying. They spoke quietly, about life, about their families, about being cops.

"I love you," Pezzulo said. "I love you," Jimeno said. "Willie, don't forget. I died trying to save you guys." "Dominick, I'll never forget."

Pezzulo slouched back. His body relaxed. He died facing the light above him. After a period of silence, Jimeno spoke: "Sarge, this is bad."

McLoughlin's legs had been crushed fully in the second collapse. The two men could not see each other. The sergeant spoke into his radio. In response, he heard only static.

Flames shot into the hole. Jimeno thought burning to death would not be a good way to go.

Then fire enveloped Pezzulo's gun. It started firing. The 15 bullets remaining in the magazine ricocheted off concrete in the hole that the second collapse had reduced to the size of a pup tent. Jimeno covered his face.

Then it stopped. The fires faded. The two wounded men were alone, pinned 30 feet below the top of the ruins. They talked to keep each other awake and alive.

Sometimes they yelled for help. But mostly the 46-year-old sergeant, a 21-year veteran, and the 32-year-old rookie talked intimately, sometimes revealing personal things — about kids, families, feelings — that they had never shared with anyone.

Jimeno asked the sergeant to deliver a message over the radio to his wife, Allison, who was seven months pregnant. They had received no response earlier, but he thought maybe their radio call would be picked up on a police tape recording.

"Attention," McLoughlin announced. "Officer Jimeno requests that his baby girl be named Olivia." His wife had liked the name. He hadn't been so sure. Now, as he prepared to die, he wanted to think of his baby girl, Olivia.

Then, a voice came from above. A man yelled into the hole. He gave the last name of a man he was searching for and wanted to know whether he was down there.

"No," Jimeno yelled. "We're down here. PAPD (for Port Authority Police Department). McLoughlin and Jimeno."

The man walked away.

"Don't leave us!" Jimeno cried. But the man vanished. Jimeno began yelling.

"Don't get mad, Will," the sergeant said. "You don't know if they're hurt. We don't know anything."

Hoda'ah

מודים אֲנַחְנוּ לָדְ, שָׁאַתָּה הוּא, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ וְאִמּוֹתֵינוּ לְעוֹלָם וְעֶד. צוּר חַיֵּינוּ, מָגֵן יִשְׁעֵנוּ, אַתָּה הוּא לְדוֹר וָדוֹר. נְוֹדֶה לְדְּ וּנְסַפֵּר תְּהַלְּתֶדְ. עַל חַיֵּינוּ הַפְּסוּרִים בְּיָדֶדְ, וְעַל וְעַל נִפְּלְאוֹתֵידְ וְטוֹבוֹתֵידְ וְעַל נִפְּלְאוֹתֵידְ וְטוֹבוֹתֵידְ שְׁבָּכָל עִת, עֶרֶב וָבְּקֶר שְׁבְּכָל עִת, עֶרֶב וָבְקֶר שְׁבְּכָל עִת, עֶרֶב וְבְּקֶר שְׁבְּכִל עִת, עֶרֶב וֹבְּקֶר הַמְמוּ חַסְדֶידְ, מֵעוֹלָם קִּוְינוּ לַדְּ.

ְוְעַל כָּלָם יִתְבָּרֵדְ וְיִתְרוֹמֵם שִׁמְדְ, מַלְכֵּנוּ, תָּמִיד לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד. וְכֹל הַחַיִּים יוֹדְוּדְ פֶּלָה, וִיהַלְלוּ אֶת שִׁמְדְ בָּאֲמֶת, הָאֵל יְשׁוּעָתֵנוּ וְעֶזְרָתֵנוּ סֶלָה. בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה, יְיָ, הַטּוֹב שִׁמְדְ וּלְדְ נָאֶה לְהוֹדוֹת. **Shalom**

שִׁים שָׁלוֹם טוֹבָה וּבְרָכָה, חֵן וָחֵסֶד וְרַחֲמִים, עָלִינוּ וְעַל כָּל יִשְּׁרָאֵל עַמֶּךְּ. בְּרְכֵנוּ, יוֹצְרֵנוּ, כִּלְנוּ כְּאֶחָד בְּאוֹר כְּנֶידְ, כִּי בְאוֹר כְּנֶידְ תַיִּים וְאַהֲבַת חֱסֶד, וּצְדָקָה וּבְרָכָה וְרַחֲמִים וְחַיִּים וּבְרָכָה וְרַחֲמִים וְחַיִּים וְשְׁלוֹם. וְטוֹב בְּעֵינֶיְדְ לְבָרֵדְ אֶת עַמְּדְ יִשְׂרָאֵל בְּכָל עֵת וּבְּכָל שָׁעָה בִּשְׁלוֹמֶךְ. בָּרוּדְ יִשְׂרָאֵל בַּשְׁלוֹם. יִשְׂרָאֵל בַּשְׁלוֹם. Night fell. Jimeno and McLoughlin passed in and out of consciousness. Jimeno, a Catholic, had a vision. Jesus walked toward him, dressed in a white robe. Tall grass waving in the wind could be seen over one shoulder, a large lake over the other. Jesus was bringing him a bottle of water.

Jimeno awoke. He felt suddenly at peace with dying. But with that peace came a renewed spirit to fight. "We're going to get out of this hellhole, Sarge," he shouted.

He began banging a pipe in front of him to make noise. He banged on the pipe with his handcuffs. He got out his service weapon. His hands were too swollen to pull the trigger, so he banged it like a hammer.

"Keep yelling, Will. Keep yelling," McLoughlin ordered. They found themselves breaking into laughter. Jimeno recalled a line from the movie *G.I. Jane*: "Pain is good. Pain is your friend. If you're feeling pain, you're still alive." To a pair of men whose legs were crushed, this was raucously funny.

Time passed. It was about 10:30 p.m., 12 hours after the second building collapsed.

Suddenly, Jimeno heard a distant voice. "United States Marine Corps!" a man yelled from far away. "Can anybody hear us?"

McLoughlin and Jimeno began to scream in unison: "8-13! 8-13!" It was the code for an officer down.

"Keep yelling," the voice said. "We'll find you." The Marine poked his head in the hole. Jimeno looked at his face 20 feet above. "Please don't leave," Jimeno begged.

"Buddy," the Marine said, "I'm not going anywhere."

It took New York Police Department rescue specialists three hours to free Jimeno. It took another eight hours to rescue McLoughlin. Rescue workers wrapped Pezzulo's body in an American flag before they removed it. He was buried Sept. 19.

McLoughlin spent six weeks in a medically induced coma while doctors performed 27 operations on his legs. Jimeno spent nearly three months in the hospital and rehabilitation. On June 11, McLoughlin (with a walker) and Jimeno (with a limp) walked across a stage at Madison Square Garden to receive the Port Authority's Medal of Honor. Olivia Jimeno was born on Nov. 26, her father's 34th birthday.⁹

T'filat HaLev

אֶלהַי, נְצוֹר לְשׁוֹנִי מֵרָע וּשְׂפָתַי מִדַּבֵּר מִרְמָה, וְלִמְּקַלְי נַפְשִׁי תִדּם, וְנַפְשִׁי לָבִּי בְּתוֹרָתֶךּ, וּבְמִצְוֹתֶיךּ תִּרְדּוֹף נַפְשִׁי. וְכָל הַחוֹשְׁבִים עָלַי רָעָה, מְחֲשַׁבְתָּם. עֲשֵׁה לְמַעַן מְחֲשַׁבְתָּם. עֲשֵׂה לְמַעַן שְׁמֵדָ, עֲשֵׂה לְמַעַן יִמִינֶךּ, עֲשֵׂה לְמַעַן קְדִשְׁתֶדְ, עֲשֵׂה לְמַעַן תּוֹרָתֶדְ. לְמַעַן יִחָלְצוּוּן וַעֲנֵנִי. וַעֲנֵנִי.

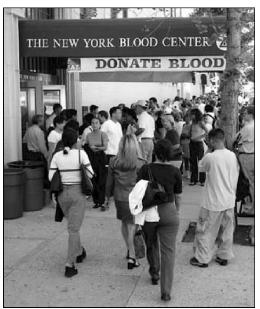
יִהְיוּ לְרָצוֹן אִמְרֵי פִּי וְהֶגְיוֹן לִבִּי לְפָנֶידָּ, יִיָ צוּרִי וְגוֹאֲלִי.

Yee-h'-yoo l'-rah-tzohn eem-ray fee v'-hehg-yohn lee-bee l'-fah-neh-khah, Ah-doh-nai tzoo-ree v'-goh-ah-lee. May the words of my mouth and the meditations of my heart be acceptable to You, my rock and my redeemer.

עשָׂה שָׁלוֹם בִּמְרוֹמָיו, הוּא יַעֲשֶׂה שָׁלוֹם עָלֵינוּ, וְעֵל כָּל יִשְׂרָאֵל, וְאִמְרוּ: אָמֵן.

Oh-seh shah-lohm beem-roh-mahv, Hoo yah-ah-seh shah-lohm ah-lay-noo, v'-ahl kohl Yees-rah-ayl, v'-ee-m'-roo: Ah-mayn. May the One who makes peace in the high heavens, bring peace for us and for all Israel, and we say: Amen.

^{9.} From "Miracles Emerge from the Debris," by Dennis Cauchon and Martha T. Moore, USA Today, September 5, 2002.



Blood donations spiked significantly post-9/11. (Photo: Craig Ettinger for www.Time.com)

Our Prayer for Healing: Mi Sheberach

In addition to those within our circles of family and friends who need our prayers for healing, we think of those who continue to suffer as a result of this tragic day:

- We think of those who suffered physical injuries in the attacks.
- We think of the 7 out of 10 rescue workers who suffered, and continue to suffer, from respiratory complaints following their work at the WTC site.
- We think of those who suffer the effects of Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder.
- We think of the depression and loneliness of those who remain behind.

Consider closing your eyes during our prayer

A Mi Shebeirach for Healing ... by Debbie Friedman and Drora Setel

אבוֹתֵינוּ, מִי שֶׁבֵּרְדְּ אַבוֹתֵינוּ, Mee sheh-bay-rahkh ah-voh-tay-noo, m'-kohr hahb-rah-khah l'-ee-moh-tay-noo.

May the Source of strength who blessed the ones before us, help us find the courage to make our lives a blessing, and let us say: Amen.

אָמוֹתֵינוּ, אַמוֹתֵינוּ, Mee sheh-bayi-rahkh ee-moh-tay-noo, m'-kohr hahb-rah-khah lah-ah-voh-tay-noo.

Bless those in need of healing with *r'foo-ah sh'lay-mah*, the renewal of body, the renewal of spirit, and let us say: Amen.

Our Closing Prayers ...

Aleinu

עָלֵינוּ לְשַׁבֵּחַ לַאֲדוּן הַכּל, לָתֵת גַּדָלָה לְיוּצֵר בְּרָאשִׁית, שֶׁהוּא נוֹטֶה שָׁמִים וְיסִד אֶרֶץ, וּמוֹשַׁב יְקָרוֹ בַּשָּׁמַים מִמְּעַל, וּשָׁכִינַת עָזּוֹ בָּגָבִהֵי מִרוֹמִים, הוּא אֵלהֵינוּ אֵין עוֹד.

Ah-lay-noo l'-shah-bay-ahkh lah-ah-dohn hah-kohl, lah-tayt g'-doo-lah l'-yoh-tzayr b'-ray-sheet, sheh-hoo noh-teh shah-mai-yeem v'-oh-sayd ah-retz, oo-moh-shahv y'-kah-roh bah-shah-mai-yeem mee-mah-ahl, oosh-khee-naht oo-zoh b'-gawv-hay m'-roh-meem, Hoo Eh-loh-hay-noo ayn ohd.

Let us adore the ever-living God, and render praise unto the One who spread out the heavens and established the earth, whose glory is revealed in the heavens above and whose greatness is manifest throughout the world.

You are our God; there is none else.

ואָנַחְנוּ כּוֹרְעִים וּמִשְׁתַּחֲוִים וּמוֹדִים, לִפְנֵי מֶלֶדְ מַלְכֵי הַמְּלָכִים, הַקָּדוֹשׁ בָּרוּדְ הוּא.

Vah-ah-nahkh-noo kohr-eem oo-meesh-tah-khah-veem oo-moh-deem, leef-nay meh-lehkh mahl-khay hahm-lah-kheem, Hah-kah-dohsh bah-rookh hoo.

Therefore we bow in awe and thanksgiving before the One who is Sovereign over all, the Holy and Blessed One.

ְוָנֶאֲמַר, וְהָיָה יְיָ לְמֶלֶךּ עַל כָּל הָאֵרֶץ. בַּיּוֹם הַהוּא יִהְיֶה יְיָ אֶחָד, וּשְמוֹ אֶחָד.

V'-neh-eh-mahr, v'-hai-yah Ah-doh-nai l'-meh-lehkh ahl kohl hah-ah-rehtz. Bai-yohm hah-hoo Yee-h'-yeh Ah-doh-nai eh-khahd, oo-sh'moh eh-khahd. Thus it has been said, Adonai will be Sovereign over all the earth. On that day, Adonai will be one, and God's Name will be one.

Mourner's Kaddish for those we loved and those who died by others' hands: Kaddish Yatom

Today, we think not only of those in our circle of family and friends who have passed in the natural course of life, but also of those whose blood was shed in pursuit of destroying "the other." First, we recall those we know who have died recently or in this season in years past

Never forgetting those who have died senselessly in Israel, we also think of those dying in Iraq and Sudan and wherever terrorism is allowed to reign unchecked.

Today, we collectively hold the names of all those who were killed as a result of the terrorist attacks on September 11, 2001. We take a moment to read each of these names and the story of one person's life so that no one who was killed goes un-remembered. Please turn to your neighbor and share something about the person whose short life story you hold in your hand.

As a community, we remember each life taken and pray today that God will let peace descend not only on us and on Israel, but on all who dwell on earth. For those who have no one to say Kaddish, we ask the community to rise in solidarity for Kaddish Yatom.

יִתְגַּדֵּל וְיִתְקַדַּשׁ שְׁמֵהּ רַבָּא. בְּעָלְמָא דִּי בְרָא כִרְעוּתֵיהּ, וְיַמְלִידְּ מַלְכוּתֵיהּ בְּחַיֵּיכוֹן וּבְיוֹמֵיכוֹן וּבְחַיֵּי דְכָל בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל, בַּעֲנָלָא וּבִזְמַן קָרִיב, וְאִמְרוּּ אָמֵן.

Yeet-gah-dahl v'-yeet-kah-dahsh sh'may rah-bah. B'-ahl-mah dee v'-rah kheer-oo-tay, v'-yahm-leekh mahl-khoo-tay b'-chai-yay-khohn oov-yoh-may-khohn oo-v'-chai-yay d'-khokl bayt Yees-rah-ayl, bah-ah-gah-lah oo-veez-mahn kahreev, v'-ee-m'-roo: Ah-mayn.

ָיְהֵא שְׁמֵהּ רַבָּא מְבָרַךּ לְעָלַם וּלְעָלְמֵי עָלְמַיָּא.

Y'-hay sh'-may rah-bah m'-vah-rahkh l'-ah-lahm ool-ahl-may ahl-mai-yah.

יִתְבָּרֵדְּ וְיִשְׁתַּבַּח, וְיִתְפָּאַר וְיִתְרוֹמֵם וְיִתְנַשֵּׂא, וְיִתְהַדָּר וְיִתְעַלֶּה וְיִתְהַלְּל שְׁמֵהּ דְּקִדְשָׁא, בְּרִידְ הוּא, לְעֵלָּא מִן כָּל בִּרְכָתָא וְשִׁירָתָא, תַּשְׁבְּחָתָא וְנֶחֱמָתָא דַּאֲמִירָן בְּעָלְמָא, וְאִמְרוּ: אָמֵן.

Yeet-bah-rahkh v'-yeesh-tah-bahkh, v'-yeet-pah-ahr v'-yeet-roh-mahm v'-yeet-nah-say, v'-yeet-hah-dahr v'-yeet-ah-leh v'-yeet-hah-lahl sh'-may d'-koo-d'-shah, B'-reekh Hoo, l'-ay-lah meen kohl beer-khah-tah v'-shee-rah-tah, toosh-b'-khah-tah v'-neh-kheh-mah-tah dah-ah-mee-rahn b'-ahl-mah, v'-ee-m'-roo: Ah-mayn.

ָּרְבָא מָן שְׁמַיָּא, וְחַיִּים עָלִינוּ וְעַל-כָּל יִשְׂרָאֵל, וְאִמְרוּ: אָמֵן. Y'-hay sh'-lah-mah rah-bah meen sh'-mai-yah, v'chai-yeem ah-lay-noo v'-ahl-kohl Yees-rah-ayl, v'-ee-m'roo: Ah-mayn.

עשֶה שָׁלוֹם בִּמְרוֹמָיו, הוּא יַנְעֲשֶה שָׁלוֹם עָלֵינוּ, וְעַל כָּל יִשְׂרָאֵל, וְעַל כַּל-יוֹשָׁבֵי תֵבֵל, וָאִמָרוּ: אַמֵן.

Oh-seh shah-lohm beem-roh-mahv, Hoo yah-ah-seh shah-lohm ah-lay-noo, v'-ahl kohl Yees-rah-ayl, v'-ahl kohl-yohsh-vay tay-vehl, v'-ee-m'-roo: Ah-mayn.

May Your great name grow in holiness in the world created as You willed. May Your majesty rule in our lifetimes, in our day and in the lifetimes of the House of Israel, speedily and soon and we answer: Amen.

May Your great name be blessed for ever and eternity.

May the Name of the Holy Blessed One be praised and lauded, glorified and exalted, honored and respected beyond any blessing, song, hymn, or psalm that we on earth could offer, and we answer: Amen.

For us and all Israel, may the blessing of peace and the promise of life come true, and let us say: Amen.

May the One who causes peace to reign in the high heavens, let peace descend on us, on all Israel, and on inhabitants of the world, and let us say: Amen.

May the Source of peace send peace to all who mourn, and bring comfort to all who are bereaved among us, and all around the world ... and together we say: Amen.

A Prayer for ...

For those who went into danger:

We give thanks.

For those who remained behind

with the infirm and injured:

We give thanks.

For those who thought of others first:

We give thanks.

For those who offered comfort to others:

We give thanks.

For moments of the unknown:

Grant us courage.

In times of fear:

Grant us courage.

When called upon to stand for the rights of others:

Grant us courage.

When others call for our destruction:

Grant us courage.

When the enemies of freedom lash out:

Bless us with Your peace.

When the darkness of hatred descends:

Bless us with Your peace.

When we feel the urge to trample and destroy:

Bless us with Your peace.

When we look to the future of Your universe:

Bless us with Your peace.

And together we say:

Amen. 10

A Final Perspective ...

You can get so drunk on God that you don't see anything else. And I didn't. It's so easy to get wrapped up in a messianic vision of how the world could be. And I know it's easy because I did it.

I spent a part of my life, between the ages of 17 and 21, living off and on in the city of Hebron. Hebron is traditionally understood by rabbinic tradition as one of the four holiest cities in the land of Israel. It's the burial place of the matriarchs and the patriarchs, of Abraham and Isaac and Jacob and Sarah and Rebecca and Leah. And the site where they are buried has traded between being a mosque and a church many times in the last 1,800 years.

And for Jews to be able to go back to that place where the founding fathers and mothers are buried is unbelievable. To be able, at the age of 18 or 19, to say, "This is where I belong" after thousands of years of exile is intoxicating. You believe anything is possible.

I really don't remember, until it got so out of control that people I knew committed murder ... I don't think that I thought for a minute about the impact of my beliefs on other human beings who didn't share them. Other people were just wrong.

It's amazing how good religion is at mobilizing people to do awful, murderous things. There is this dark side to it, and anyone who loves religious experience, including me, better begin to own there is a serious shadow side to this thing.

- Brad Hirschfield, Orthodox Rabbi, appearing on "Frontline: Faith and Doubt at Ground Zero" on PBS.

For the Month of Elul ...

Psalm 27:2-4

(ב) בְּקְרָב עָלֵי מְרֵעִיםׁ לֶאֱכֶּל אֶת־בְּשָּׁרִי צָרַי וְאֹיְבֵי לִיֻ הַׁמָּה כָּשְׁלִּי וְנָפֶּלוּ: (ג) אִם־תַּּחֲנֶה עָלַי מֲחֲנֶהֿ לְא־יִירָא לִבִּי אִם־תָּקוּם עֻלַי מִלְחָמָה בְּזֹאת אֲנִי בוֹטֵחַ: (ד) אַחַת | שָׁאַלְתִּי מֵאֵת־יְהֹוָה אוֹתָהּ אֲבַֿקּשׁ שִׁבְתִּי בְּבֵית־יְהֹוָה כָּל־יְמֵי חַיַּיִּ לַחַזִּוֹת בִּנְעַם־יִּהֹוָה וּלִבַקֶּר בִּהֵיכָלִוּ:

- (2) When evil-doers assail me to devour my flesh it is they, my foes and enemies, who stumble and fall.
- (3) Should an army besiege me, my heart would have no fear; should war beset me, still would I be confident.
- (4) One thing do I ask of Adonai, only that do I seek: To live in the house of Adonai all the days of my life, to gaze upon the beauty of Adonai, and to frequent the temple of Adonai.

The Shofar Blast for the Month of Elul . . .

ּתְּקִיעָהוּ שְׁבָּרִים-תְּרוּעָהוּ תְּקִיעָהוּ

T'-kee-ah! Sh'-vah-reem-t'-roo-ah! T'-kee-ah!

Over 100 women gave birth to babies after their fathers perished in the World Trade Center attacks.

One mother said, "You are the kiss your father left behind."

Construction on the "Freedom Tower" at the World Trade Center site began on April 27, 2006. The Memorial is expected to open to the public on September 12, 2011.

In addition to the Memorial planned, three other towers are planned for the site. The memorial will be located on the footprints of the original buildings.

Information about donating to the memorial fund can be found at www.buildthememorial.org.

Translation of Psalms adapted from "JPS Hebrew-English Tanakh: The Traditional Hebrew Text and the New JPS Translation - Second Edition." Other English translations adapted from Mishkan T'filah, Biennial Edition, Central Conference of American Rabbis.

Unless otherwise credited, iyyunim and creative prayers by Rabbi Cookie Lea Olshein, while a fourth year Rabbinic Student at the Los Angeles campus of Hebrew Union College-Jewish Institute of Religion.